

## Program Funding and Participation

### *Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)<sup>1</sup>*

Funding	
CCDF Expenditure:	\$86,459,578
Federal Expenditure:	\$62,990,665
State Expenditure:	\$23,468,913
Participation	
Average Monthly Number of Children Served:	22,000
Average Monthly Number of Families Served:	12,200

### *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)<sup>2</sup>*

Funding	
TANF – Total Child Care Expenditure:	\$18,563,399
TANF – Direct Expenditure on Child Care:	\$18,563,399
TANF – Transfer to CCDF:	\$0

### *Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)<sup>5</sup>*

Funding	
CACFP Funding:	\$25,506,929
Participation	
Number of participating family child care homes:	2,599
Number of participating child care centers:	564
Average daily participation of children in family child care homes:	15,285
Average daily participation of children in child care centers:	25,323

### *Child Care Tax Credits<sup>6</sup>*

Funding	
Federal Total Amount Claimed:	\$31,394,000
Federal Number of Claims:	67,007
State Tax Credit Available:	Yes
State Credit Refundable:	Yes

## Head Start<sup>3</sup>

Funding	
Head Start State Allocation:	\$61,487,791
Participation	
Number of Children Participating in Head Start:	11,086

## State-Funded Prekindergarten<sup>4</sup>

Funding	
State Expenditure:	\$51,906,604
Participation	
Enrollment (3 and 4 year olds):	6,168

## CCDF Policies

CCDF State Profile	
<a href="#">FY 2010–2011 CCDF State Profiles</a>	

## Quality

### Licensing Process<sup>7</sup>

Child Care Facilities	Number	Capacity
Child Care Centers	1,020	51,579
Small Family Child Care Homes	3,605	35,660
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	464	5,992
Other Licensed Facilities:	0	0
Total:	5,089	93,231

Licensing Agency Staff	
Number of Licensing Line Staff	40
Estimated Caseloads	127:1

Types of Routine Compliance Inspections Conducted	Announced	Unannounced
Child Care Centers	No	Yes
Small Family Child Care Homes	No	No
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	No	Yes

Frequency of Inspections	
Child Care Centers	Once a year
Small Family Child Care Homes	Once every 2 years
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	Once a year

Licensing State Profile
<a href="#">Oregon Licensing Profile</a>

## Program Quality<sup>8</sup>

Program Standards	
State has program standards that are at least one level above licensing	Yes
Standards are part of an implemented quality rating and improvement system (QRIS)	No
Standards are part of a QRIS pilot or QRIS in development	No
Standards are part of another statewide quality improvement initiative	Yes

Program Supports	
State provides technical assistance/consultation to help programs improve quality	Yes
TA is part of a QRIS	No
State has an accreditation facilitation project	Yes
State has health consultants	Yes
State has infant/toddler specialists	No
State has school-age care specialists	Yes
State has inclusion specialists	Yes
State has mental health specialists	Yes
State has support for family, friend, and neighbor caregivers	Yes

Quality Assurance	
State is using environment rating scales to measure quality (ECERS, FCCRS, SACERS, ITERS)	No
State is using the Program Administration Scale or Business Administration Scale (PAS/BAS)	No
State is using other assessment tools, i.e., Early Learning and Literacy Classroom Observation (ELLCO) or Classroom Assessment Scoring System (CLASS)	No
Program assessments are part of a QRIS	No

Financial Incentives	
State has enhanced rates/tiered reimbursement tied to quality	Yes
State has grants/bonuses/awards to help meet licensing requirements	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for working toward levels of quality	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for achieving levels of quality	No

Financial incentives are part of a QRIS	No
---	----

#### Consumer Engagement

State has a Web site for parents with information about quality	Yes
State publishes quality ratings on the Internet or in print	No
State publishes information about licensing compliance on the Internet	Yes
State conducts consumer engagement campaign with a focus on quality	Yes

#### Quality Rating and Improvement System

[Child Care Quality Indicator's Project](#)

### Professional Development Systems<sup>9</sup>

#### Core Knowledge/Competencies

State has defined core/knowledge competencies for practitioners	Yes
---	-----

#### Qualifications, Credentials, Pathways

State has a career lattice/ladder	Yes
State has a practitioner registry	Yes
State has credentials (e.g., director, early childhood, school-age, infant/toddler, etc.)	Yes

#### Quality Assurance

State has a trainer approval system	Yes
State has a training approval system	Yes

#### Access and Outreach

State has mentoring/coaching to help practitioners improve their skills	Yes
State has career advising	No
State has a database or calendar of training opportunities on the Internet	Yes

#### Funding for Practitioners

State has scholarships, including TEACH Early Childhood® Project	Yes
State has wage supplements/incentive bonuses	Yes

#### Professional Development System

[Oregon Center for Career Development in Childhood Care and Education](#)

## Early Learning Guidelines<sup>10</sup>

Age Group		Early Learning Guidelines
Birth to 3 years	No	
3 to 5 years	Yes	<a href="#">Oregon Early Childhood Foundations: Ages Three to Five</a>
Birth to 5 years	No	

## Demographics

### Children and Families<sup>11</sup>

Population Statistics	
Total population:	3,825,657
Number of children under 5:	244,858
Total number of children under 18:	872,810
Children under 5 as a percent of population:	6.40%
Children under 18 as a percent of population:	22.81%

Poverty Rate Estimates	
Children under 5 in poverty:	22.23%
Children under 18 in poverty:	19.17%

Children Living in Working Families	
Percent of children under 6 living with working parents:	21.49%
Percent of children ages 6-17 living with working parents:	45.66%

### Workforce<sup>12</sup>

Workforce Statistics	
Number of paid employees in child care establishments	8,825
Number of self-employed child care providers	12,045
Average annual wage for child care workers	\$21,340

## State Contacts Directories

<a href="#">CCDF Lead Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Licensing Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Professional Development Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Child Care Resource and Referral Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Other State Contacts</a>

## Sources

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care (2009, September). *FFY 2009 Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) state expenditures*.  
<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/09acf696/overview.htm>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care (2010, September). *FFY 2009 CCDF data tables and charts [Preliminary estimates]*.  
[http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/09acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm)
- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance. (n.d.). *Fiscal year 2009 TANF financial data*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf\\_2009.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf_2009.html)
- <sup>3</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Head Start. (2010, February). *Head Start program fact sheet*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html)
- <sup>4</sup>National Institute for Early Education Research. (2009). *The 2009 state of preschool yearbook*.  
<http://nieer.org/yearbook/>
- <sup>5</sup>Food Research and Action Center. (2011, January). *State of the States: 2010: FRAC's Profile of Food & Nutrition Programs Across the Nation Fiscal Year 2009*. [http://frac.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/07/sos\\_jan2011\\_all\\_factsheets.pdf](http://frac.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/07/sos_jan2011_all_factsheets.pdf)
- <sup>6</sup>Internal Revenue Service. (2006, July). *Tax Year 2008: Historical Table 2: (SOI Bulletin) Individual income and tax data, by state and size of adjusted gross income*. [www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html](http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html)
- National Women's Law Center. (2006). *Making Care Less Taxing: Improving State Child and Dependent Care Tax Credits*. [www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf)
- National Women's Law Center. (2008). *2008 Supplement to Making Care Less Taxing*.  
[www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2008SuppMCLTAppendixA.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2008SuppMCLTAppendixA.pdf)
- National Women's Law Center. (2009). *2009 Supplement to Making Care Less Taxing*.  
[www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2009%20Supplement%20to%20MCLT%20Appendix%20A.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2009%20Supplement%20to%20MCLT%20Appendix%20A.pdf)
- <sup>7</sup>NCCIC and National Association for Regulatory Administration (2010). *The 2008 Child Care Licensing Study*.  
[www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205](http://www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205)
- <sup>8</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about quality improvement systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/quality-improvement-systems>.
- <sup>9</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about workforce development is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/workforce-development>.
- <sup>10</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites, documents, and FY2010-2011 CCDF Plans. Additional information about early learning guidelines is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/early-learning>.
- <sup>11</sup>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *In American Community Survey, 2009*.  
[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetTableListServlet?\\_ds\\_name=ACS\\_2009\\_1YR\\_G00\\_&\\_type=table&\\_program=ACS&\\_lang=en&\\_ts=305136657328](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetTableListServlet?_ds_name=ACS_2009_1YR_G00_&_type=table&_program=ACS&_lang=en&_ts=305136657328)
- <sup>12</sup>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). 2008 County Business Patterns. [www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html)
- U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). 2008 Nonemployer Statistics. [www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html)
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, *May 2009 State Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates*.  
[www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrcst.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrcst.htm)